

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 BAGHDA 00690 091033Z

21

ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-25 EA-11 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03

SS-20 USIA-15 AID-20 EB-11 CIEP-02 TRSE-00 STR-08

OMB-01 CEA-02 COME-00 FRB-02 XMB-07 OPIC-12 LAB-06

SIL-01 SCI-06 SCEM-02 INT-08 SAB-01 CCO-00 SSO-00

ISO-00 DRC-01 /226 W

----- 050363

R 300830Z DEC 73

FM USINT BAGHDAD

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 707

INFO AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

UNCLAS BAGHDAD 690

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG, IZ

SUBJECT: IRAQI OIL POLICY HARDENS

REF: BAGHDAD 649

1. SUMMARY: IRAQ'S OIL POLICY URGING OTHER ARABS TO NATIONALIZE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IS TAKING ON NEW TOUGHNESS AND IMMEDIACY AS RESULT APPARENT SUCCESS LIBYAN AND IRAQI NATIONALIZATIONS, PRICE INCREASES, FLOOD OF HIGH LEVEL FOREIGN SUITORS, AND DAMAGE ARABS DOING TO JAPAN AND EUROPE WITH PRESENT POLICIES RATHER THAN TO MAIN TARGET, THE U.S. END SUMMARY  
LEWM RCC VICE CHAI\*MAN SADDAM HUSSAIN REITERATED RATIONALE  
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FOR IRAQ'S OIL POLICY IN STATEMENT PUBLISHED DEC 21 (ASSUME

IN FBIS). IT FOLLOWED CLOSELY REFTEL, STRESSING THAT IRAQI PREDICATIONS THAT PRODUCTIO CUTS:AND BOYCOTT WOULD HURT JAPAN AND EUROPE MORE THAN U.S. HAD PROVEN ACCURATE AS HAD WINDFALL PROFITS FOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES AS RESULT PRICE INCREASES. SADDAM URGED IMMEDIATE NATIONALIZATION OF AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES AS ONLY EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PRESSURING U.S. AND WARNED ARABS OF DIRE CONSEQUENCES IF THEY FAILED TO DO SO.

3. JAPANESE DEPUTY PM TAKEO MIKI'S DEC 25-27 VISIT WAS MOST RECENT IN STRING OF MINISTERIAL LEVEL VISITS FROM FRANCE, POLAND, SRI LANKA, TANZANIA, CUBA, INDIA, AUSTRIA, ITALY, AND OTHER COUNTRIES, ALL CONNECTED WITH OIL. SPECIAL TREATMENT GIVEN TO JAPANESE AND FRENCH BUT MEDIA PORTRAYED ALL VISITS AS EVIDENCE OF IRAQ'S GROWING IMPORTANCE AND AS WAY TO ENHANCE DOMESTIC STRENGTH AND IMPROVE FOREIGN IMAGE. LATTER APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN MOTIVE ALSO FOR GOI CONTRIBUTION OF 30 MILLION DOLLARS TO ARAB DEVELOPMENT BANK FOR AFRICA, 5 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN ANY OTHER ARAB STATE.

4. TOUGHER GOI POSITION ALSO EVIDENCED IN DEC 20 NATIONALIZATION OF FULL SHARE IN BASRA PETROLEUM COMPANY OF PORTUGUESE-BASED GULBENKIAN FOUNDATION (5 PERCENT), BRINGING GOI OWNERSHIP IN BPC TO 43 PERCENT. UNLIKE DECREES NATIONALIZING EXXON, MOBIL AND DUTCH SHARE OF SHELL, GULBENKIAN DECREE SPECIFIED THAT ONLY NET BOOK VALUE WOULD BE PAID IN COMPENSATION. LOWRIE

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